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## Training BeagleBoards

with Jason Kridner

Webinar 02 -  
BeagleBone for Linux Users



Jason Kridner

Co-founder and board member at  
BeagleBoard.org Foundation

Your  
**DEVELOPMENT  
DISTRIBUTOR**

## BeagleBone Webinar Series

Date	Time (UTC)	Topic
<del>10<sup>th</sup> May</del>	<del>11:00 (CT) / 17:00 (UK)</del>	Introduction to BeagleBone
24 <sup>th</sup> May	11:00 (CT) / 17:00 (UK)	BeagleBone for Linux Users
6 <sup>th</sup> June	11:00 (CT) / 17:00 (UK)	BeagleBone for Embedded Developers
21 <sup>th</sup> June	11:00 (CT) / 17:00 (UK)	BeagleBone for Web Developers
12 <sup>th</sup> July	11:00 (CT) / 17:00 (UK)	BeagleBone Blue for Robotics
26 <sup>th</sup> July	11:00 (CT) / 17:00 (UK)	BeagleBone in the Classroom

# Today's Topics

- Topics
  - Which Linux distros are available for BeagleBone and which is preferred?
  - Reflection on binary-based vs. source-based distros
  - Benefits of running Linux from eMMC or SD Card
  - Which programming languages are available
  - Linux device drivers for BeagleBone peripherals
  - Pinmuxing, Device Trees and Boot Process
- Q&A
  - Posted Questions
  - Questions from chat

# Accompanying Video

- Again, this week's demo is available for viewing post-webinar:
  - <https://youtu.be/jvgDwkkKtBA>
  - Slides: <https://cm.e-ale.org/2018/pocketbeagle/pocketbeagle.pdf>
- This week's accompanying Demo video will cover:
  - Installing Debian
  - Interacting with GPIO in Debian
  - Interacting with PRUs in Debian
  - Diving deeper into Linux

Which Linux Distros are available for BeagleBone and which is preferred?



gentoo linux™



yocto ·  
PROJECT



Ångström



# Reflection on binary-based vs. source-based distros



beagleboard.org<sup>®</sup>

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ubuntu.

debian



gentoo linux™

**BuildRoot**  
Making Embedded Linux Easy



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# Running Linux from eMMC or SD Card

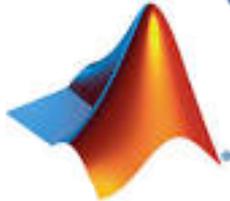


- eMMC benefits
  - Guaranteed quality (performance and longevity)
  - 8-bit vs. 4-bit
  - Programmed for out-of-box experience
- SD Card benefits
  - Easily swapped out
  - Removal for backup
  - Additional capacity options

# Available programming languages



JavaScript



Dart



Node-RED



ERLANG



# Programming Peripherals

- `/sys/class/gpio`
- `/sys/class/leds`
- `/dev/spidevX.X`
- `/dev/i2cX`
- `/dev/ttySX`
- `/sys/bus/iio/...`

# Pinmux Configuration

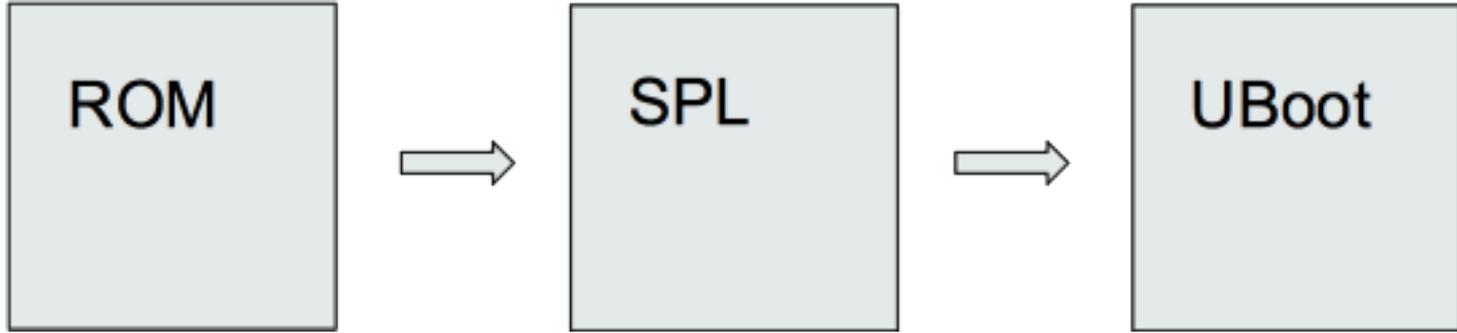
- config-pin
  - config-pin -i p1.36
  - config-pin -q p1.36
  - config-pin p1.36 pruout
- perl /opt/scripts/device/bone/show-pins.pl
- [dev.ti.com/pinmux](http://dev.ti.com/pinmux)

# Device Trees



# Boot Process

- Kernel, command-line arguments, device tree and root file system

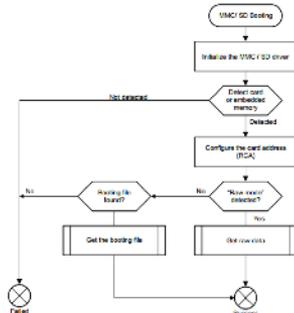


www.it-ebooks.com Electrical Description

## 26.2.8.3.3 Booting Procedure

The high-level flowchart of the eMMC / eSD and MMC/SD booting procedure is depicted in Figure 26-22.

Figure 26-22. MMC/SD Booting



Configure DDR

/boot/uEnv.txt  
Reads EEPROMs  
Processes device tree overlays

# Questions posted on the element14.com Community

- Communicating with EEPROM(s) via i2c (for cape identification)
- How do you interface with the GPIO within Linux?
- How do you control the Pin Mapping on the GPIO?
- With the boards without HDMI, how do I get a graphical interface on my Linux device?
- Why did the main Distro for BeagleBone change to Debian.

# Questions from the Webinar Chat.

# Next Webinar Dates



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## Other Resources



[www.beagleboard.org](http://www.beagleboard.org)



[www.element14.com/beagleboard](http://www.element14.com/beagleboard)